Local Authority

Government Soft Landings (GSL)
Interactive Navigator

Get started
Introduction

The need to improve the value offered by our construction activities is a key objective of the Local Government Soft Landings (GSL) strategy, with the specific goal “to align interests between those who design and construct our assets and the people who subsequently use them.”

GSL can be incorporated into your organisation’s briefing, design, construction and handover process and helps to maintain a ‘golden thread’ of the facility’s purpose and also enables structured monitoring of performance standards during delivery and facility operation.

This interactive process map is designed to help you to practically apply GSL on your project. It has been developed by the Construction Innovation Hub with support and input from the Local Government Association (LGA) and the National Association of Construction Frameworks (NACF).
RIBA Plan of Work

1. Preparation and Briefing
   - Checklist

2. Concept Design
   - Checklist

3. Spatial Coordination
   - Checklist

4. Technical Design
   - Checklist

5. Manufacturing and Construction
   - Checklist

6. Handover
   - Checklist

7a. Use – Initial Aftercare
   - Checklist

7b. Use – Extended Aftercare
   - Checklist

Structured feedback and lessons learned
# Key soft landings stage tasks

## Stage 0/1 tasks

### Strategy definition/preparation and briefing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required activity</th>
<th>Desired activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Define the project’s operational vision and strategy</td>
<td>1.10 Define high level performance outcomes and requirements: Benchmarks and review of past POE reports / out turn costs / Pre-occupancy Evaluations (if required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Establish GSL roles, duties and responsibilities</td>
<td>1.11 Establish initial target costs (Elemental Cost Plan)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3 Appoint a project GSL Champion</td>
<td>1.12 Prepare capital and operational cost estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 Assimilate and summary lessons learnt from previous similar projects</td>
<td>1.13 Design, agree and set project programme timescales and project evaluation stages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Consider a project development day with other Local Authority and stakeholders to discuss key learning themes)</td>
<td>1.14 Create project approval gateways, within the project brief</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 Create a project GSL strategy and implementation plan</td>
<td>1.15 Create a project risk and opportunity register</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 Identify and map stakeholder groups / Undertake initial consultation</td>
<td>1.16 Consider and set requirement for Modern Methods of Construction (MMC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7 Define the Project’s aftercare, FM strategy and outline plans</td>
<td>1.17 Consider undertaking BOPAS or similar assurance/accreditation scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8 Establish Treasury five stage business case</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9 Define the Project’s “Information Management using BIM” strategy. Refer to and align with information requirements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Checklist

- **RIBA Stage 0 Strategic Definition**
- **RIBA Stage 1 Preparation and Briefing**

### Information Exchanges to support key project decision points

- **Government / Local Authority Management Policies and Targets**
- **Local Authority’s Asset Management Policy & Portfolio Management Strategy**

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**RIBA Stage 0 Strategic Definition**

- **RIBA Stage 1 Preparation and Briefing**
Stage 0/1 checklist
Strategy Definition/Preparation and Briefing
Strategic Assessment/Outline Business Case

Stage objective
Drives clarity about operational objectives and outcomes.
Soft landings roles and responsibilities clearly defined and appointment of a SL Champion.
Enablement of end-user involvement at an early stage and throughout the project.
Lessons learned reviewed from previous projects.

Related Templates
Soft Landings Guidance
Soft Landings Delivery Plan Template
Soft Landings Lessons Learned Register
Stakeholder Impact Matrix
Soft Landings PLQ

Alignment with BS 8536-1 Strategy 0 Strategy
BS 8536-1 Clauses 5.1

Required activity
1.1 The project’s operational vision and strategy has been defined
1.2 GSL roles, responsibilities established
1.3 Project GSL Champion appointed
1.4 Lesson learned from previous projects assimilated
1.5 Project GLS strategy and implementation plan created
1.6 Initial stakeholder group consultation
1.7 Project aftercare, FM strategy and outline plans defined
1.8 Five-stage business case for Treasury created
1.9 The Project’s “Information Management using BIM” strategy defined
1.10 High-level performance outcomes defined

Desired activity
1.11 Initial target costs established
1.12 Capital and operational cost estimates prepared
1.13 Project programme timescales and project evaluation stages, designed and agreed
1.14 Project approval gateways created
1.15 Project risk and opportunity register created
1.16 Consider and set requirements for Modern Methods of Construction (MMC)
1.17 Consider undertaking build offsite Property Assurance Scheme (BOPAS) or similar assurance/accreditation scheme
Key soft landings stage tasks

Stage 2 tasks
Final Business Case (FBC)/Briefing Stage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required activity</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.2 Develop a Facilities Management strategy</td>
<td>2.1 Assimilate Lessons Learnt and POE strategy from existing projects and past experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Create a schedule for GSL opportunities and risks</td>
<td>2.4 Identify and agree stakeholder design requirements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6 Develop an environmental management plan and establish environmental targets</td>
<td>2.5 Hold project team design reviews and reality checking workshops</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.10 Develop targets for economic, security, functional and effectiveness</td>
<td>2.7 Develop initial capital and operational budget cost plans</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.11 Develop tender with GSL requirements and assessment criteria and dispatch documentation</td>
<td>2.8 Set requirements for tender documentation and evaluation</td>
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<td>2.9 Identify potential bidding contractors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>2.12 BIMs / Simulation to test any early concept designs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2.13 Draft aftercare and FM strategy and benefits monitoring plan</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2.14 Establish target monitoring plan</td>
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Common Data Environment (CDE) Established

RIBA Stage 2 Concept Design

Key Stage Authorisation Review

Information Exchanges to support key project decision points
## Stage 2 checklist

### Final Business Case (FBC) / Briefing Stage

**Stage objective**

The primary output at this stage is a well-defined project brief, considering end-user and facility/ facilities manager requirements, aligned with measurable performance targets.

Establishment of SMART success and performance targets which can be tested during design and construction stages.

Early establishment of aftercare, FM strategy and benefits monitoring plan.

**Related Templates**

- Soft Landings Guidance
- Soft Landings Delivery Plan Template
- Soft Landings Lessons Learned Register
- Stakeholder Impact Matrix
- Soft Landings PLQ Specimens

**Alignment with BS 8536-1 Stage 1 Brief**

BS 8536-1 Clauses 5.2

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Stage 3 tasks

**Required activity**

3.3  Continue ongoing stakeholder engagement and include project walkabouts
3.4  Update the commissioning specification
3.5  Handover plan to include training requirements for end users.
3.6  Review construction and installation details. Highlight if any negative impact on the performance of asset.
3.7  Create forecasts for final capital and operational costs.
3.8  Create a detailed move-in plan.

**Desired activity**

3.1  Provide workshops in the procurement phase to review maintenance, servicing and operational efficiency requirements, against industry standards project team
3.2  Define and develop site / building operational and equipment training plan end users and facilities staff.

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**RIBA Stage 3 Spatial Coordination**

**Information Exchanges to support key project decision points**

Key Stage Authorisation

Review

Checklist
Stage 3 checklist

**Required activity**

- 3.3 Ongoing stakeholder engagement and project walkabouts
- 3.4 Commissioning specification updated
- 3.5 Handover plan competed
- 3.6 Construction and installation details reviewed
- 3.7 Forecast of final capital and operational costs created
- 3.8 Detailed move in plan created

**Desired activity**

- 3.1 Workshops undertaken during procurement stage
- 3.2 Site/building operational and equipment training plan for end users and facilities staff defined and developed
Key soft landings stage tasks

Stage 4 tasks

Required activity

4.3 Review developed design specifications, assess whether target can be achieved
4.4 Update the information models with the additional operational and design data
4.5 Confirm unavoidable changes in design that could impact on the performance of the asset
4.6 Prove that targets, regulations and user needs can be achieved by modelling and testing design

Desired activity

4.1 Provide visualisation of designs for key spaces
4.2 Sign off by client and project team for designs of key function areas, e.g. spaces
4.7 Establish a target monitoring plan, create an SL delivery plan
Stage 4 checklist

### Required activity

- 4.3 Developed design reviewed to ensure targets can be achieved
- 4.4 Information models updated
- 4.5 Any unavoidable changes in design confirmed
- 4.6 Design modelled and tested to prove targets, regulation and user needs can be achieved

### Desired activity

- 4.1 Visualisation of designs completed
- 4.2 Design of key function areas signed off
- 4.7 Target monitoring plan established, SL delivery plan created
**Key soft landings stage tasks**

### Stage 5 tasks

#### Required activity

- 5.4 Update the risk and opportunity register
- 5.5 To ensure performance targets are met implement information exchanges at key stages of project
- 5.6 Create building readiness and commissioning plans. Also include a schedule for pre-commissioned activities
- 5.7 Trial the transfer of information between the project information model to the asset information model which may include the asset register or CAFM solution
- 5.8 Identify skills of end-users before conducting any commissioning demonstrations

#### Desired activity

- 5.1 Produce plan for and conduct site project and factory tours during construction
- 5.2 Arrange supply chain asset operational plant and equipment demonstration event
- 5.3 Full accessibility review by project team
- 5.9 Prepare forecasts of final capital and operational costs

**Detailed CHT Master Plan**

**Key Stage Authorisation Review**

- Information Exchanges to support key project decision points
Stage 5 checklist

Construction

Stage objective

A design and constructed capital works that have been tested to ensure that it will meet performance targets, requirements and will meet the end-users’ needs.

Well-considered and effective commissioning and pre-handover activities.

Related Templates

- Soft Landings Guidance
- Soft Landings Delivery Plan Template
- Soft Landings Lessons Learned Register
- Stakeholder Impact Matrix

Required activity

- 5.4 Risk and opportunity register updated
- 5.5 Information exchanges at key stages of projected implemented
- 5.6 Building readiness and commissioning plan created
- 5.7 Trial information transfer undertaken
- 5.8 Identify skills of end-users before conducting any commissioning demonstrations

Desired activity

- 5.1 Project site tour plan produced
- 5.2 Supply chain operational equipment demonstration event arranged
- 5.3 Project team reviewed Full accessibility
- 5.9 Forecast of final capital and operational costs prepared. Detailed CHT Master Plan prepared
Key soft landings stage tasks

Stage 6 tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required activity</th>
<th>Desired activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.4   Transfer the project information model to the client FM</td>
<td>6.1   Review, develop and confirm completion date for the recording process for performance targets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.7   As-built information model delivered to client</td>
<td>6.2   Prepare building readiness programme and develop snagging process and timings in conjunction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.8   Compile Building User Guide (BUG) and building log book</td>
<td>6.3   Start to prepare and check building and system commissioning records</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.9   Develop, review and agree upon building operational and maintenance schedules and take receipt of digital copy</td>
<td>6.5   Confirm approach to and provide delivery plan for site / building operational and equipment training end users and facilities staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.11  Put in place the initial and extended aftercare plans whilst mobilising team</td>
<td>6.6   Commence development plan for existing building decant and new building occupation and/or old building mothball processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.10  Develop initial draft of the Operation &amp; Maintenance (O&amp;M) manuals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information Exchanges to support key project decision points

RIBA Stage 6 Pre-handover/Handover

Key Stage Authorisation Review

Checklist
Stage 6 checklist
Pre-handover

Stage objective

The completed capital works are aligned with end users’ needs.

An accurate “As-built” PIM is in place and data effectively transferred to the Board’s asset management systems.

Estates and operational stakeholders trained and familiar with the completed capital works.

Related Templates

Soft Landings Guidance
Soft Landings Delivery Plan Template
Soft Landings Lessons Learned Register
Stakeholder Impact Matrix
Soft Landings PLQ Specimens

Alignment with BS 8536-1

BS 8536-1 stage: 6 Handover and Close-out
BS 8536-1 clause: 5.7

Required activity

6.4 Project information model transferred to client FM
6.7 As-built model delivered to client
6.8 Building User Guide (BUG) and building log book compiled
6.9 Building operational and maintenance schedules agreed upon, developed and reviewed
6.11 Initial and extended aftercare plan put in place

Desired activity

6.1 Completion date for recording process for performance targets, reviewed, developed and confirmed
6.2 Building readiness programme prepared and snagging process developed
6.3 Building system and commissioning recorded checked and prepared
6.5 Approach to deliver plan for site / building operational and equipment training end users and facilities staff confirmed and provided
6.6 Development plan for existing building decant and new occupation commenced
6.10 Initial O&M manual draft developed
**Stage 7a tasks**

**Required activity**
- 7.1.4 Update asset information model
- 7.1.6 Regular formal project end review meetings and sign off
- 7.1.7 Undertake seasonal commissioning
- 7.1.8 Undertake and report on POE surveys

**Desired activity**
- 7.1.1 Contractors and project aftercare teams, weekly on-site based meetings
- 7.1.2 Provide direct support
- 7.1.3 Weekly walkabouts in new buildings
- 7.1.5 Regular informal communication meetings
- 7.1.9 Complete building readiness programme and manage / complete snagging process
- 7.1.10 New building occupation review and compile record of all Lessons Learnt
Stage 7a checklist
In Use/Operational Phase

Stage objective
The primary objectives at this stage are to ensure that:
The capital works are performed according to the brief and meet client’s requirements.
The aftercare period is implemented and supported.
The performance of capital works is monitored and evaluated via POE and other methodology.
Processes are in place for the AIM to be maintained.
Lessons learned are captured and shared.

Required activity
- 7.1.4 Asset information model updated
- 7.1.6 Formal project and review meeting and sign off
- 7.1.7 Seasonal commissioning undertaken
- 7.1.8 POE surveys undertaken and reported on

Desired activity
- 7.1.1 Contractors and project aftercare teams, based weekly on site
- 7.1.2 Direct support provided
- 7.1.3 Weekly walkabout in new buildings undertaken
- 7.1.5 Regular informal communication meetings taken place
- 7.1.9 Building readiness programme and snagging process complete
- 7.1.10 New building occupation reviewed and lessons learned compiled

Related Templates
- Soft Landings Guidance
- Soft Landings Delivery Plan Template
- Soft Landings Lessons Learned Register
- Stakeholder Impact Matrix
- Soft Landings Post Occupancy Evaluation Template

Alignment with BS 8536-1
BS 8536-1 stage: 7 Operation and End of life
BS 8536-1 clause: 5.8
Key soft landings stage tasks

Stage 7b tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required activity</th>
<th>Desired activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.2.1 Organise formal monthly aftercare review meeting / workshops and walkabouts. Maintain records</td>
<td>7.2.2 Log and review technical and utility performance data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.9 Update building log book</td>
<td>7.2.3 Assess then fine-tune building technical and equipment systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.10 Complete a scheme benefits review</td>
<td>7.2.4 Record and update details of fine-tuning and usage changes in draft O&amp;M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.2 Log and review technical and utility performance data</td>
<td>7.2.5 Communicate fine-tuning, usage changes and updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.3 Assess then fine-tune building technical and equipment systems</td>
<td>7.2.6 Measure and evaluate changes and updates to technical systems and utility performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.4 Record and update details of fine-tuning and usage changes in draft O&amp;M</td>
<td>7.2.7 Set up and co-ordinate corporate strategy for POE and BPE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.5 Communicate fine-tuning, usage changes and updates</td>
<td>7.2.8 Review and compile records of Lessons Learnt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Stage 7b checklist

In Use/Operational Phase

#### Required activity
- 7.2.1 Aftercare review meeting / workshops and walkabouts organised. Records maintained
- 7.2.9 Building and logbook updated
- 7.2.10 Scheme benefits review completed

#### Desired activity
- 7.2.2 Technical and utility performance data logged and reviewed
- 7.2.3 Building technical and equipment systems assessed and fine-tuned
- 7.2.4 Fine-tuning and usage changes in draft O&M recorded and updated
- 7.2.5 Fine-tuning and usage changes communicated
- 7.2.6 Changes and updates to Technical system & utility performance measured and evaluated
- 7.2.7 Corporate strategy for POE and BPE set up and coordinated
- 7.2.8 Lessons Learnt compiled and reviewed
Here is a selection of free resources to help you on your Soft Landings journey:

- BIM ‘Early Steps’ Roadmap and Toolkit for local authorities
- BS 8536-1 & 2
- RIBA PoW Overview
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q6az0AG77OQ
- UK BIM Framework
constructioninnovationhub.org.uk

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